# Pathways to Positive Outcomes for Families and Whanau

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## The Project

- Four year quantitative social research project
- Funded from FRST
- Uses existing data from multiple sources
- Multidisciplinary
  - Sociology
  - Public Health (epidemiology)
  - Statistics
- Aim to develop new method of social research and social outcome monitoring



#### What we want to do

#### **Objectives**

- develop standard measures of household composition, socio-economic status and wellbeing
- examine factors contributing to family wellbeing
- examine interaction between ethnicity and SES
- examine SES patterns of household formation (Prandy)
- feasibility of data linkage and routine monitoring

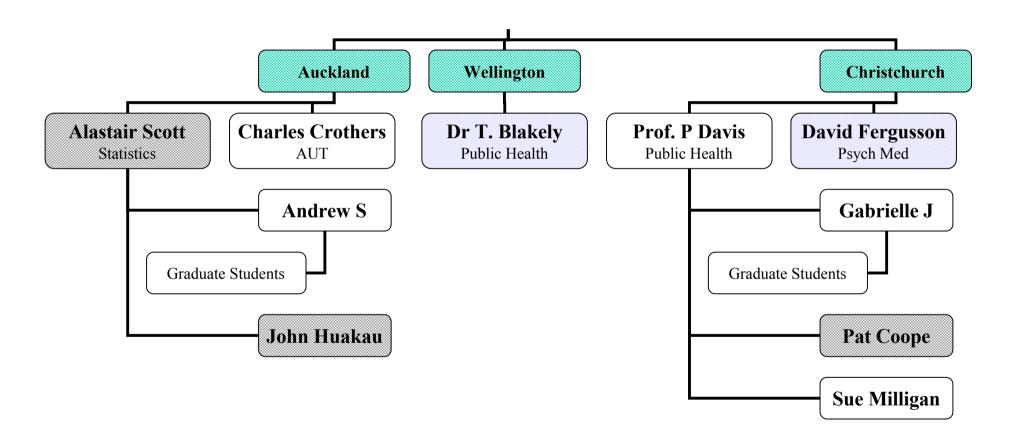


## Project Origins

- Social Epidemiology
  - Life course determinants of wellbeing
  - Development of statistical methods
- Social Indicator Work
  - SES indicators applicable to adult or areas
  - Need for indicators for children or households
- Social Program Evaluation
  - Family focused policies
  - Limited measures
  - Limited methods especially routine



#### Research Team



### Project Links

Chch Health and Development Study

NZ Census Mortality Study



FAMILY AND
WHANAU
WELLBEING
PROJECT





NZ Socioeconomic Index



National Youth Wellbeing Study



Statistics NZ





## Proposed Methods

- Time Series
  - Focus on household type across time
- Synthetic Cohort
  - Focus on age bands across time
- Modeling with external data
  - Examine outcomes in longitudinal data
- Possible data matching
  - Combining individual information from more than one source



#### Time Saries

- Series of 'snapshots' at different times
- What's happening to whom at particular points of time
- Can't tell us what happens to people across time

#### Time Saries 2

1981 1986 1991 1996 2001 Households or Family **Type** Type A  $\mathbf{A_1}$  $A_5$ Type B  $\mathbf{B}_1$  $\mathbf{B}_2$  $\mathbf{B}_3$  $\mathbf{B_4}$  $\mathbf{B}_{5}$  $\mathbb{C}_4$ Type C  $\mathbf{C_1}$  $\mathbb{C}_2$  $\mathbb{C}_3$  $C_5$ Type D  $D_5$  $\mathbf{D}_1$  $\mathbf{D}_2$  $\mathbf{D}_3$  $\mathbf{D_4}$  $\mathbf{E_3}$  $\mathbf{E_4}$ Type E  $\mathbf{E_1}$  $\mathbf{E_2}$  $\mathbf{E_5}$ 

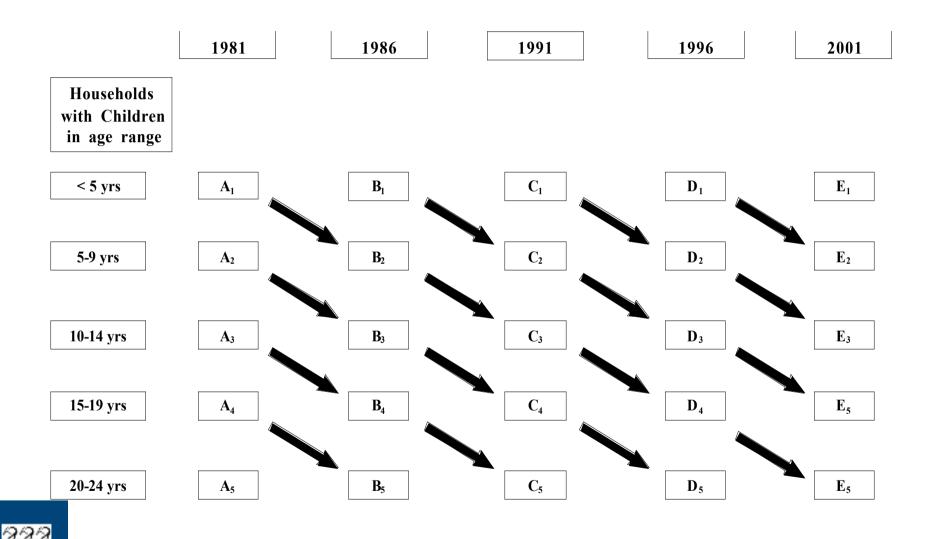


Changing distributons of outcomes for household or family type

## Synthetic Cohort

- Attempting to recreate a cohort of people or families
- Enables following groups through time
- Can examine ongoing impact of events or circumstances at a certain time
- Used in economics (HES)
- Limited to what information was collected at the time

## Synthetic Cohort 2



## Modeling with External Data

- Census contains very limited information
- Much of this isn't consistent over time
- Detailed analysis requires more detailed information
  - Patterns of outcomes from times series and synth cohort
  - Locate predictors of outcomes in longitudinal data
  - Establish links between predictors using modeling techniques
  - Apply models to time series and synth cohort data



## Possible Dala Wakehing

- Match data for individuals from different datasets without knowing their identity
- Match either
  - across time
  - across different datasets
- Provides more detailed information or longitudinal information on an individual
- BUT
  - Strict legal boundaries (Statistics Act)
  - Practical issues (e.g. changing definitions)



#### Possible Data Sources include

#### Routine

- Census 1981 2001
- Disability surveys
- Household Labour Force survey
- Health surveys
- Administrative data (e.g. benefits)
- Researcher initiated
  - CHDS
  - National Youth Wellbeing Survey



#### What's in it for WoH and WSD?

- Useful information
  - What type of information would be useful?
  - What reporting mechanisms would be most useful?
  - What reporting timeframes would be most useful?
- Possible synergies with current or future work programmes
  - Does this project overlap with your work program?
  - Key contact people?
  - Possible co-operation options
    - Next steps?