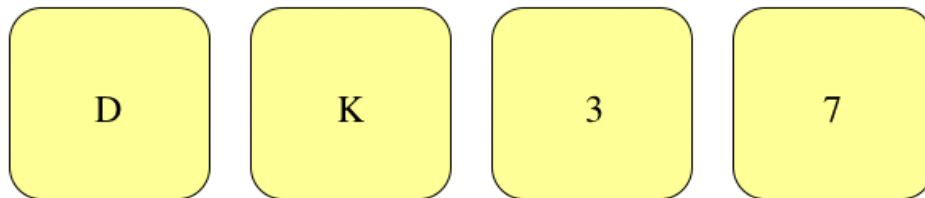


## The problem with being abstract . . .

- Each card has a letter on one side and a number on the other.
- We wish to test the following rule:

**If the card has a D on one side,  
then it has a 3 on the other side.**

- Which card or cards should you turn over, and **ONLY** these cards, in order to test the rule?



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## At a party . . .

**If you are drinking alcohol,  
you must be 18 or over.**

- Each card has the person's age on one side, and their drink on the other side.
- Which card or cards should you turn over, and **ONLY** these cards, in order to test the rule?

